Listing of the Claims

This listing of claims will replace all prior versions, and listings, of claims in the application:

Claims 1-32 (cancelled)

- 33. (Original) A composition comprising an array of electrodes, each electrode comprising a covalently attached binding ligand and a covalently attached solvent accessible transition metal complex comprising a metal selected from the group consisting of manganese, technetium, rhenium, iron, ruthenium, osmium, cobalt, rhodium, iridium, nickel, palladium, platinum, copper, silver and gold.
- 34. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said solvent accessible transition metal complex has at least two coordination sites occupied by polar coordination groups.
- 35. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said solvent accessible transition metal complex has at least one coordination site occupied by a water molecule.
- 36. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said electrode further comprises a self-assembled monolayer.
- 37. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said solvent accessible transition metal complex is covalently attached to said electrode via a spacer.
- 38. (Original) A composition according to claim 37 wherein said spacer is a conductive oligomer.

- 39. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said solvent accessible transition metal complex is linked to said binding ligand to form a redox active complex.
- 40. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said binding ligand is covalently attached to said electrode via a conductive oligomer.
- 41. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said binding ligand will bind a protein.
- 42. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said binding ligand will bind a nucleic acid.
- 43. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said binding ligand is a protein.
- 44. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said solvent accessible transition metal complex is attached to said binding ligand.
- 45. (Original) A composition according to claim38 wherein said conductive oligomer has the formula:

$$\frac{\left(\begin{array}{c} \\ \end{array}\right)_{g} D \xrightarrow{b}_{e} M \end{array}$$

wherein Y is an aromatic group;

n is an integer from 1 to 50;

g is either 1 or zero;

e is an integer from zero to 10; and

m is zero or 1;

wherein when g is 1, B-D is a conjugated bond; and

wherein when g is zero, e is 1 and D is preferably carbonyl, or a heteroatom moiety, wherein the heteroatom is selected from the group consisting of oxygen, sulfur, nitrogen and phosphorus.

46. (Original) A composition according to claim 44 wherein said aromatic group is phenyl, g is 1, and B-D is an acetylene linkage.

47. (Original) A composition according to claim 38 wherein said conductive oligomer has the formula:

$$---\left(-C-G-C-\right)_{n}\left(J\right)_{m}$$

wherein

n is an integer from 1 to 50;

m is zero or 1;

C is carbon;

J is carbonyl or a heteroatom moiety, wherein the heteroatom is selected from the group consisting of oxygen, nitrogen, silicon, phosphorus and sulfur; and

G is bond selected from alkane, alkene or acetylene.

48. (Original) A composition according to claim 33 wherein said metal is gold.